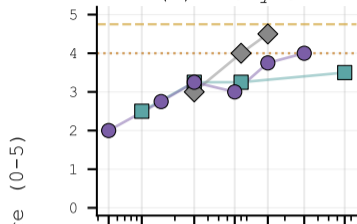
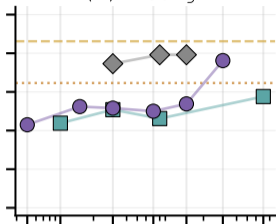


■ Llama    
 ◆ Mistral    
 ● Qwen    
 ⋯ GPT-4o-Mini    
 - - - GPT-5-Mini

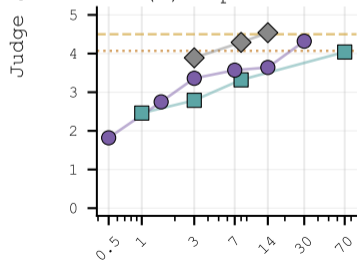
(A) Analyze



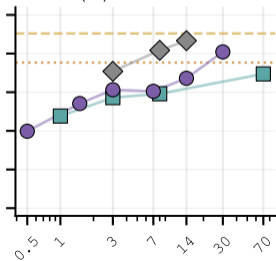
(B) Design



(C) Implement



(D) Overall



Parameters (B)